## Model $70524 \times 5$ Matrix Card

 Instruction ManualContains Operating and Servicing Information

## WARRANTY

Keithley Instruments, Inc. warrants this product to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of 1 year from date of shipment.
Keithley Instruments, Inc. warrants the following items for 90 days from the date of shipment; probes, cables, rechargeable batteries, diskettes, and documentation.
During the warranty period, we will, at our option, either repair or replace any product that proves to be defective.
To exercise this warranty, write or call your local Keithley representative, or contact Keithley headquarters in Cleveland, Ohio. You will be given prompt assistance and return instructions. Send the product, transportation prepaid, to the indicated service facility. Repairs will be made and the product returned, transportation prepaid. Repaired or replaced products are warranted for the balance of the original warranty period, or at least 90 days.

## LIMITATION OF WARRANTY

This warranty does not apply to defects resulting from product modification without Keithley's express written consent, or misuse of any product or part. This warranty also does not apply to fuses, software, non-rechargeable batteries, damage from battery leakage, or problems arising from normal wear or failure to follow instructions.

THIS WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR USE. THE REMEDIES PROVIDED HEREIN ARE BUYER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES.
NEITHER KEITHLEY INSTRUMENTS, INC. NOR ANY OF ITS EMPLOYEES SHALL BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING OUT OF THE USE OF ITS INSTRUMENTS AND SOFTWARE EVEN IF KEITHLEY INSTRUMENTS, INC., HAS BEEN ADVISED IN ADVANCE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. SUCH EXCLUDED DAMAGES SHALL INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO: COSTS OF REMOVAL AND INSTALLATION, LOSSES SUSTAINED AS THE RESULT OF INJURY TO ANY PERSON, OR DAMAGE TO PROPERTY.

## KEITHIEY

Keithley Instruments, Inc. $\cdot 28775$ Aurora Road •Cleveland, OH 44139 • 216-248-0400 • Fax: 216-248-6168 • http://www.keithley.com

# Model $70524 \times 5$ Matrix Card Instruction Manual 

## Safety Precautions

The following safety precautions should be observed before using this product and any associated instrumentation. Although some instruments and accessories would normally be used with non-hazardous voltages, there are situations where hazardous conditions may be present.

This product is intended for use by qualified persomel who recognize shock hazards and are familiar with the safety precautions required to avoid possible injury. Read the operating information carefully before using the product.

The types of product users are:
Responsible body is the individual or group responsible for the use and maintenance of equipment, and for ensuring that operators are adequately trained.

Operators use the product for its intended function. They must be trained in electrical safety procedures and proper use of the instrument. They must be protected from electric shock and contact with hazardous live circuits.

Maintenance personnel perform routine procedures on the product to keep it operating, for example, setting the line voltage or replacing consumable materials. Maintenance procedures are described in the manual. The procedures explicitly state if the operator may perform them. Otherwise, they should be performed only by service personnel.

Service personnel are crained to work on live circuits, and perform safe installations and repairs of products. Only properly trained service personnel may perform installation and service procedures.

Exercise extreme caution when a shock hazard is present. Lethal voltage may be present on cable connector jacks or test fixtures. The American National Standards Institute (ANSI) states that a shock hazard exists when voitage levels greater than 30 V RMS, 42.4 V peak, or 60 VDC are present. A good safety practice is to expect that hazardous voltage is present in any unknown circuit before measuring.

Users of this product must be protected from electric shock at all times. The responsible body must ensure that users are prevented access and/or insulated from every connection point. In some cases, connections must be exposed to potential human contact. Product users in these circumstances must be trained to protect themselves from the risk of electric shock. If the circuit is capable of operating at or above 1000 volts, no conductive part of the circuit may be exposed.

As described in the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) Standard IEC 664, digital multimeter measuring circuits (e.g., Keithley Models 175A, 199, 2000, 2001, 2002, and 2010) measuring circuits are Installation Category II. All other instruments' signal terminals are Installation Category I and must not be connected to mains.

Do not connect switching cards directly to unlimited power circuits. They are intended to be used with impedance limited sources. NEVER connect switching cards directly to AC mains. When connecting sources to switching cards, install protective devices to limit fault current and voltage to the card.

Before operating an instriment, make sure the line cord is connected to a properly grounded power receptacle. Inspect the connecting cables, test leads, and jumpers for possible wear, cracks, or breaks before each use.

For maximum safety, do not touch the product, test cables, or any other instruments while power is applied to the circuit under test. ALWAYS remove power from the entire test system and discharge any capacitors before: connecting or disconnecting cables or jumpers, installing or removing switching cards, or making internal changes, such as installing or removing jumpers.

Do not touch any object that could provide a current path to the common side of the circuit under test or power line (earth) ground. Always make measurements with dry hands while standing on a dry, insulated surface capable of withstanding the voltage being measured.

Do not exceed the maximum signal levels of the instruments and accessories, as defined in the specifications and operating information, and as shown on the instrument or test fixture panels, or switching card.

When fuses are used in a product, replace with same type and rating for continued protection against fire hazard.

Chassis connections must only be used as shieid connections for measuring circuits, NOT as safety earth ground connections.

If you are using a sest fixture, keep the lid closed while power is applied to the device under test. Safe operation requires the use of a lid interlock.
If a $\frac{1}{5}$ screw is present, connect it to safety earth ground using the wire recommended in the user documentation.
The $!$ symbol on an instrument indicates that the user should refer to the operating instructions located in the manual.
The symbol on an instrument shows that it can source or measure 1000 volts or more, including the combined effect of normal and common mode voltages. Use standard safety precautions to avoid personal contact with these voltages.

The WARNING heading in a manual explains dangers that might result in personal injury or death. Always read the associated information very carefully before performing the indicated procedure.

The CAUTION heading in a manual explains hazards that couid damage the instrument. Such damage may invalidate the warranty.

Instrumentation and accessories shall not be connected to humans.

## Before performing any maintenance, disconnect the line cord and all test cables.

To maintain protection from electric shock and fire, replacement components in mains circuits, including the power transformer, test leads, and input jacks, must be purchased from Keithley Instruments. Standard fuses, with applicable national safety approvals, may be used if the rating and type are the same. Other components that are not safety related may be purchased from other suppliers as long as they are equivalent to the original component. (Note that selected parts should be purchased only through Keithley Instruments to maintain accuracy and functionality of the product.) If you are unsure about the applicability of a replacement component, call a Keithley Instruments office for information.

To clean the instrument, use a damp cloth or mild, water based cleaner. Clean the exterior of the instrument only. Do not apply cleaner directly to the instrument or allow liquids to enter or spill on the instrument.

## SPECIFICATIONS

MODEL $70524 \times 5$ MATRIX CARD
CHANNEL CONFIGURATION: $4 \times 5$.
CONTACT CONFIGURATION: 3-pole Form A, High, Low and Guard.
CONNECTOR TYPE: Quick Disconnect screw terminals, No. 18 AWG maximum.
RELAY DRIVE CURRENT: 15 mA (per relay).
SIGNAL LEVEL: $200 \mathrm{~V}, 200 \mathrm{~mA}$ or 10VA peak non-inductive load only. CONTACT LIFE: $10^{8}$ closures (cold switching); $10^{7}$ closures (maximum signal level).
CONTACT RESISTANCE: <10 per contact to rated life.
CONTACT POTENTIAL: $<20_{\mu} \mathrm{V}$ per any contact pair.
ACTUATION TIME: <2msec exclusive of mainframe.
CHANNEL ISOLATION: $>10^{12} \Omega$ and $<5 \mathrm{pF} ; 60 \mathrm{~dB}$ into $500 @ 1 \mathrm{MHz}$.
INPUT ISOLATION, DIFF: $>10^{\circ} 0$ and $<50 \mathrm{pF}$ typical.
INPUT ISOLATION, CM: $>10^{\circ}$ n and $<100 \mathrm{pF}$ typical.
OFFSET CURRENT: <100pA.
COMMON MODE VOLTAGE: 200 V peak.
ENVIRONMENTAL, OPERATING: $0^{\circ}$ to $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, up to $35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ at $70 \%$ R.H.
ENVIRONMENTAL, STORAGE: $-25^{\circ}$ to $+65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
DIMENSIONS, WEIGHT: 32 mm high $\times 114 \mathrm{~mm}$ wide $\times 227 \mathrm{~mm}$ long $\left(114^{\prime \prime} \times 41 / 2^{\prime \prime}\right.$.
$\times 10 \%{ }^{\prime \prime}$ ). Net weight $0.61 \mathrm{~kg}(21.5 \mathrm{oz}$.).

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1 GENERAL INFORMATION ..... 1
1.1 Introduction ..... 1
1.2 Warranty Information ..... 1
1.3 Manual Addenda ..... 1
1.4 Safety Symbols and Terms ..... 1
SECTION 2 OPERATION ..... 3
2.1 introduction ..... 3
2.2 Wiring ..... 3
2.3 Installation ..... 4
2.4 Operating Considerations ..... 4
2.5 Mainframe Front Panel Operation ..... 5
2.6 IEEE Bus Operation with the Model 7052 Matrix Card ..... 7
2.7 Switch Terminology ..... 7
SECTION 3 SERVICING INFORMATION ..... 9
3.1 Introduction ..... 9
3.2 Handling ..... 9
3.3 Required Test Equipment ..... 9
3.4 Performance Verification ..... 9
SECTION 4 REPLACEABLE PARTS ..... 11
4.1 Introduction ..... 11
4.2 Replaceable Parts ..... 11
4.3 Ordering information ..... 11
4.4 Factory Service ..... 11
4.5 Component Layout and Schematic Diagram ..... 11
4.6 Special Handling of Static Sensitive Devices ..... 13

## SECTION 1 <br> GENERAL INFORMATION

### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

The Model 7052 is a configured $4 \times 5$ ( 4 rows by 5 columns) channel cross point matrix card wth 3 -pole Form A (normally open) switching for HI , L.O and GUARD. Designed for general purpose signal switching, the matrix switching scheme offers the flexibility to connect any one point to another. The card is field installable in an appropriate Keithley mainframe (eg. Model 705 or Model 706). The switching is accomplished in less than 2 msec (exclusive of mainframe) and then specified relay life is $10^{7}$ closures at maximum signal levels. Quick disconnect screw terminals (No. 18 AWG maximum) are used to facilitate input and output connections to the matrix scanner card. The scanner mainframe must be in the matrix mode (Program 6, number 0 , available in B5 or later software for the Model 705) in order to operate the Model 7052 matrix card.

### 1.2 WARRANTY INFORMATION

Warranty information is stated on the inside front cover of the manual. If there is a need for service, contact the Keithley representative or authorized repair facility in your area. Check the back cover of this manual for addresses. The service form supplied at the end of the manual should be used to provide the repair facility with adequate information concerning any difficulty.

### 1.3 MANUAL ADDENDA

Improvements or changes to this manual will be explained on an addendum included with this manual.

### 1.4 SAFETY SYMBOLS AND TERMS

The symbol $\triangle$ on the instrument denotes that the user should refer to the operating instructions.
The symbol $N$ denotes that a high voltage may be present on the terminal(s).
The WARNING used in this manual explains dangers that could result in personal injury or death.
The CAUTION used in this manual explains hazards that could damage the instrument.

## SECTION 2 OPERATION

### 2.1 INTRODUCTION

This section provides information needed to use the Model 7052 matrix card with an appropriate Keithley scanner mainframe (e.g. Model 705).

### 2.2 WIRING

Each crosspoint on the Model 7052 matrix card consists of one 3-pole Form A (normally open) switching relay. The 3-pole relays allow HI, LO and GUARD to be switched. The matrix of the relays on each card is configured with four rows and five columns hence, the $4 \times 5$ matrix. Each Model 705 mainframe can accomodate two cards and each Model 706 mainframe can accomodate 10 cards. By wiring the rows or columns of one card to the rows or columns of another card, the matrix can be increased to $4 \times 10$ or $8 \times 5$ depending on the wiring (refer to Figures 1 and 2). With the Model 706 much larger matrixes can be realized, such as $4 \times 50,8 \times 25,12 \times 15$, etc. All literature pertaining to the Model 7052 will refer to the matrixes by rows and columns. Where rows are the first number and columns are the second number,
Since the matrix card is configured as a $4 \times 5$ matrix, the input and output connections can be configured at the user's discretion fone input with many outputs, or many inputs with one output). Quick disconnect screw terminals (No. 18 AWG maximum) are used to facilitate the input and output connections.


Figure 1. Simplified Schematic of a $4 \times 10$ Matrix


Figure 2. Simplified Schematic of a $8 \times 5$ Matrix

### 2.3 INSTALLATION

Refer to the scanner mainframe instruction manual for installation instructions.

## NOTE

The matrix card will operate only in Model 705s with B5 and above software. A1 software and above with Model 706 scanners.

## WARNING

Always turn the power off to all instruments connected to the scanner card and also turn off the mainframe's power before removing or installing the scanner card.

## 2,4 OPERATING CONSIDERATIONS

There are a number of operating parameters to take into consideration before operating the Model 7052 matrix card. They are listed below:

Signal Levels -- The normal signal levels that the Model 7052 matrix card operates at are $10 \mathrm{~V}(200 \mathrm{~V}$ maximum) $/ 10 \mathrm{~mA}(200 \mathrm{~mA}$ maximum). The load should only be resistive and 10VA is the maximum switching level with a resistive load. The contact life of the relays with normal signal levels is $10^{8}$ closures. At maximum signal levels the number of closures is degraded by a factor of 10 .

## WARNING


#### Abstract

When switching signals greater than 30 V rms or 42.4 V peak take care to prevent contact with live circuits which could cause an electrical shock resulting in injury or death.


## NOTE

Reactances in the system will cause switching transients. These transients should not exceed the rating specified. If they do, the transients can degrade the relay life.
External Considerations - The Model 7052 specifications are based on a resistive load; however, external circuit capacitances and reactances can cause excessive currents and voltages to appear across the relay contacts. The currents and voltages must be limited to within the contact ratings.

1. Capacitance-Charged capacitance in the circuit can cause excessive currents (surge currents) to flow through the contacts, if the source is shorted out or the output is switched to capacitance loads. This excessive current can weld the relay contacts together. Therefore, use series resistors where needed to limit the maximum current that can flow. For example, a DC power supply specification may indicate that the output current is limited to 10 mA . However, because of internal capacitors connected across the power supply output, high surge currents can easily flow through the relay contacts. If they are shorted or when switched to reactive loads a surge may result. The surge current can be very high and may be only a few microseconds in duration but they can still wald the relay contacts together. The currents must be limited to within the contact ratings of the relay which are given in the specifications.
2. Inductance - The inductance of cables can produce high voltage and arcing across the relay contacts when switching. The peak transients must be limited to within the contact ratings which are given in the specifications.
3. Cables - Shielded cables should be used with the Model 7052 card when switching signals greater than 60V. The shield should be connected to the circuit LO or GUARD. This helps prevent excessive radiation from the cables from interfering with any equipment.

### 2.5 MAINFRAME FRONT PANEL OPERATION

Using the Model 7052 matrix card with an appropriate Keithley mainframe (e.g. Model 705 or Model 706) requires that the matrix mode be activated. To activate the matrix mode, press the following buttons on the mainframe's front panal:

1. Press PRGM, 6
2. Press 0, ENTER

After the ENTER button is presed, the mainframe is placed in the matrix mode. In the matrix mode the display uses the following format: nn mO or C (Model 705 display)
where the Model 705 display is:
$\mathrm{nn}=$ two digit number displaying the column, card and unit number.
$\mathrm{m}=$ the row from 1 to 4
O or C denotes crosspoint is open or closed nnn moor (Model 706 display)
where the Model 706 display is:
$n n n=$ three digit number displaying the column, card and unit number.
$\mathrm{m}=$ the row from 1 to 4
o or c denotes the crosspoint is open or closed.

### 2.5.1 Model 705 Matrix Operation

For example the following display on the Model 705 means:

where:
04 denotes first unit (01-10 denotes unit \#1)
04 also denotes first card ( $01-05$ denotes card \#1, top card)
04 also denotes fourth column of above card (01-05 denotes columns of card \#1)
3 denotes third row
C denotes the crosspoint is closed
Therefore, the display 043 C means that the crosspoint on unit \#1, card \#1, column \#4, row \#3 is closed.

As another example, the following display on the Model 705 means:

where:
07 denotes first unit (01-10 denotes unit \#1)
07 also denotes second card ( 06 - 10 denotes card $\# 2$, bottom card)
07 also denotes second column (06-10 denotes columns of card \#2)
2 denotes second row
C denotes crosspoint is closed
Therefore, the display 072 C means that the crosspoint on unit \#1, card \#2, column \#2, row \#2 is closed.

As another example, assume there are five daisy chained Model 705s and each unit has two matrix cards. In this case the following display means:

where:
43 denotes fifth unit (41-50 denotes unit \#5)
43 also denotes card \#1 (top card) (41-45 denotes card \#1)
43 also denotes column \#3 (41-45 denotes columns of card \#1)
2 denotes row $\# 2$.
O denotes the crosspoint is open
Therefore, the display 4320 means that the crosspoint of unit \#5, card \#1, column ${ }^{[ } 3$, row ${ }^{H} 2$ is open.

## NOTE

In the example of the five daisy chained Model 705 s the display is taken from the master unit of the daisy chain configuration. Refer to the mainframe's instruction manual for complete details of daisy chain operation.

To select the desired crosspoint press the digit corresponding to the desired unit, card, column and row. To open the selected crosspoint press the OPEN button. To close the selected crosspoint press the CLOSE button. For complete front panel mainframe operation refer to the mainframe's instruction manual.

### 2.5.2 Model 706 Matrix Operation

As an example of the Model 706 matrix display consider the following display.

where:
005 denotes unit \#1 (001-050 denotes unit \#1) Refer to Table 2-19 of Model 706 Instruction Manual.
005 also denotes card slot \#1 (001-010 denotes card slot \#1) Refer to Table 2-20 of Model 706 Instruction Manual.
005 also denotes column \#5 (001-005 denotes columns of card \#1)
2 denotes row \#2
o denotes the crosspoint is open
Therefore, the Model 706 display 0052 o means that the crosspoint of unit \#1, card slot \#1, column \#5, row \#2 is open.

As another example of the Model 706 matrix display consider the following display.

where:
027 denotes unit \#1 (001-050 denotes unit \#1) Refer to Tabla 2-19 of Model 706 Instruction Manual.
027 also denotes card slot \#6 (026-030 denotes card slot \#6) Refer to Table 2-20 of Model 706 Instruction Manual.
027 also denotes column \#2 (026-030 denotes columns of card \#6)
3 denotes row \#3
c denotes the crosspoint is closed
Therefore, the Model 706 display 0273 c means that the crosspoint of unit \#1, card slot \#6, column \#2, row \#3 is closed.
As another example of the Model 706 matrix display assume that there are five daisy chained Model 706s. The following display is defined as:

where:
247 denotes unit \#5 (201-250 denotes unit \#5) Refer to Table 2-19 of the

Model 706 Instruction Manual.
247 also denotes card slot $\# 10$ (246-250 denotes card \#10) Refer to Table 2-20 of Model 706 Instruction Manual.
247 also denotes column \#2 (246-250 denotes columns of card $\# 10$ )
1 denotes row $\# 1$
$c$ denotes the crosspoint is closed
Therefore, the Model 706 display 2471 c means that the crosspoint of unit \#5, card slot \#10, column \#2, row \#1 is closed.

## NOTE

In the example of the five daisy chained Model 706s, the display is taken from the master unit of the daisy chain configuration. Refer to the mainframe's instruction manual for complete details of daisy chain operation.

To select the desired crosspoint press the digit corresponding to the desired unit, card, column and row. To open the selected crosspoint press the OPEN button. To close the selected crosspoint press the CLOSE button. Refer to the mainframe's instruction manual for complete front panel operation.

The previous examples of matrix crosspoints are defined by the architecture of the mainframes and cards. They are not a representation of the user's custom matrix set up. The user must keep track of which card is which and where in his custom matrix does it appear in the mainframes architecture. Refer to the Model 706 Instruction Manual for Tables 2-19 and 2-20 for matrix unit and card number display assignment.

If larger matrixes are required, it is recommended to configure them using blocks of four rows by five columns. In this way the larger matrixes would be consistent with the Model 7052s layout, and therefore, coincide with the mainframe's display. Consider Figure 3. The figure is showing a $8 \times 10$ matrix ( 8 rows by 10 columns). To set up this matrix using the Model 705 ( 2 card scanner) requires that two Model 705s be daisy chained together. To set up this matrix using the Model 706 ( 10 card scanner) requires four of the 10 card slots. The mainframe's display shows the crosspoints of the matrix set up. For example, in the figure there is a crosspoint that is circled. This crosspoint is depicted on the Model 706 display as shown:

where:
019 denotes mainframe \#1 (001-050 denotes mainframe \#1) Refer to Table 2-19 in the Model 706 Instruction Manual.
019 also denotes card slot \#4 (016-020 denotes card slot \#4) Refer to Table 2-20 in the Model 706 Instruction Manual.
019 also denotes column \#4 (016-020 denotes the columns of the card)
3 denotes row \#3
c denotes the crosspoint is closed
This same crosspoint in the Model 705 set up would be:

where:
19 denotes mainframe \#2 (11-20 denotes mainframe \#2)
19 also denotes bottom card (16-20 denotes bottom card)
19 also denotes column $\# 4$ (16-20 denotes the columns of the card)
3 denotes row \#3
C denotes the crosspoint is closed
CARD SLOT 1
CARD SLOT


Figure $3.8 \times 10$ Matrix

### 2.6 IEEE BUS OPERATION WITH THE MODEL 7052 MATRIX CARD

Operating the Model 7052 matrix card over the IEEE bus uses all the commands listed in the mainframe's instruction manual. The device-dependent command that enables the matrix mode is A0. In normal operation the command letter is sent first followed by a three digit number that denotes the crosspoint the command is to act upon. For matrix operation in the Model 705 , the command letter is sent first followed by a two digit number then by a single digit number. The format is as follows:
nn:m (Colon optional)
where:
nn is a two digit number corresponding to which unit, card and column. $m$ is the row from 1 to 4

For example: To program the mainframe into the matrix mode, display and close the crosspoint of the first unit, first card, fourth column, second row enter the following statements into the HP-85:

REMOTE 717 (END LINE) OUTPUT 717; "AOX" (END LINE) OUTPUT 717; "B042X" (END LINE) OUTPUT 717: "C042X" (END LINE)

When the END LINE key is pressed after the AOX statement the mainframe is placed in the matrix mode. When the END LINE key is pressed after the B042X statement, the crosspoint of the first unit, first card; fourth column, second row is displayed on the mainframe with the following display:


When the END LINE key is pressed after the C042X statement the crosspoint of the first unit, first card, fourth column, secnd row is closed. The following is then displayed:


For matrix operation in the Model 706, the command letter is sent first followed by a three digit number then by a single digit number. The format is as follows:

> nnn:m (colon optional)
where:
nnn is a three digit number corresponding to which unit, card and column $m$ is the row from 1 to 4

For example: To program the mainframe into the matrix mode, display and close the crosspoint of the first unit, card \#7, column \#3, row \#4 enter the following statements into the HP-85:

REMOTE 718 (END LINE)
OUTPUT 718; "AOX" (END LINE)
OUTPUT 718; "B0334X" (END LINE) OUTPUT 718; "C0334X" (END LINE)

When the END LINE key is pressed after the AOX statement the Model 706 is placed in the matrix mode. When the END LINE key is pressed after the B0334X statement, the crosspoint of the first unit, card \#7, column \#3, row \#4 is displayed on the Model 706 with the following display:


When the END LINE key is pressed after the C0334X statement, the crosspoint of the first unit, card $\# 7$, column $\# 3$, row $\# 4$ is closed and the following is displayed:

where:
033 denotes unit \#1 (001-050 denotes unit \#1) Refer to Table 2-19 in the Model 706 Instruction Manual.
033 also denotes card slot $\$ 7$ (031--035 denotes card slot \#7) Refer to Table

2-20 in the Model 706 Instruction Manual.
033 also denotes column \#3 (031--035 denotes columns of card \#7)
4 denotes row \#4
$c$ denotes the crosspoint is closed

### 2.7 SWITCH TEAMINOLOGY

Throughout this manual the terminology Form $A$ is used. The term Form $A$ is used in switch terminology and is described as follows:

1. Form $A$-is simply a single pole normally open (SPNO) switch (refer to Figure 4). A 2-pole switch normally open is classified as a 2 Form A.
2. Form $B$ is similar to Form $A$ except that its contacts are normally closed (refer to Figure 4). A 2-pole switch normally closed is classified as a 2 Form B.
3. Form C is shown in Figure 4 as a single pole double throw switch. It could also be a multipole switch as a 2-pole which would be classified as a 2 Form C .


Figure 4. Switch Terminology

## SECTICN 3 SERVICING INFORMATION

### 3.1 INTRODUCTION

This section contains a performance verification procedure. Since there are no calibration adjustments, no recalibration is necessary. Recommended maintenance would include inspection of the scanner plug-in card and card edge connector to ensure good electrical contact. The verification procedure should be performed upon receiving the Model 7052 or at the time maintenance is performed on the mainframe.

### 3.2 HANDLING AND CLEANING PRECAUTIONS

Because of the high impedance of the card ( $10^{12} \Omega$ channel isolation, $10^{9} \Omega$ input isolation) care should be taken in both handling and using the card to prevent degradation of performance. The following steps point out precautionary measures to prevent degradation of performance.

1. Handle the PC board only by the edges whenever possible. Avoid touching any components not directly associated with the repair.
2. Do not store or operate the card in an environment where dust could setthe on the board. In some instances, this could affect the card's performance. Use dry nitrogen gas to clean the card when necessary.
3. If it is necessary to use solder on the circuit board, remove the flux from the board when repair is complete. Use Freon ${ }^{\otimes}$ TMS or TE or equivalent to remove the flux. Clean cotton swabs or a clean soft brush may be used to help remove the flux. Once all the flux is removed blow dry the board with dry nitrogen gas.
4. After cleaning, the card should be placed in a $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ low humidity environment for two hours to allow all traces of moisture to evaporate before resuming use of the card.

### 3.3 REQUIRED TEST EQUIPMENT

Recommended test equipment for performance verification is given in Table 1. Test equipment other than that which is recommended may be substituted if the alternate equipment's specifications are at least equal the specifications stated in Table 1.

Table 1. Recommended Test Equipment

| Item | Description | Specifications | Mfr. | Model |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| A | Ohmeter-DMM | 4 terminal resistance <br> measurement $<1 \Omega$ | Keithley | 195 |
| B | Kelvin Test Lead Set | sensitivity |  |  |
| C | Scanner Mainframe | - | Keithley | 1641 |

### 3.4 PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION

The procedures necessary to verify that the Model 7052 matrix card is operating within its specifications are given in this section. The test should be carried out in environment stated in the specifications.

Signal Path Resistance (Open and Close Test)

1. Set Up-Connect a short piece ( $1^{\prime \prime}$ or less) of copper wire (No. 18 AWG maximum) to each of the HI, LO and Guard terminals of one row and one column.
2. Turn the Model 195 on and select the ohms function. Connect the Model 1641 Kelvin test lead set to the OHMS SENSE and VOLTS OHMS terminals of the Model 195. Zero the Model 195 with the leads shorted.
3. After the Model 195 is zeroed, connect the OHMS SENSE LO and the VOLTS OHMS LO to the wire connected to the HI terminal of the row to be tested. Connect the OHMS SENSE HI and the VOLTS OHMS HI to the wire connected to the HI terminal of the column to be tested.
4. Insert the Model 7052 into the mainframe and turn it on. Using the mainframe's front panel controls, open the crosspoint that has been selected for this test. For example; to open the crosspoint of the first unit, first card, first column, first row press the following buttons:
A. PRGM, 6 (Selects Program Mode)
B. O, ENTER (Selects Matrix Mode)
C. 0, 1, 1, OPEN (Selects unit, card, column, row and opens that crosspoint.
After the buttons are pressed the mainframe's display should be:

5. The reading on the Model 195 should indicate an open circuit.
6. Use the mainframe's front panel controls to close the crosspoint. Since the crosspoint is already selected, simply press the CLOSE button to close the crosspoint.

7. The reading on the Model 195 should be less than $1 \Omega$.
8. Repeat steps 3 through 7 for the LO terminal of the crosspoint and the GUARD of the crosspoint.
9. Repeat steps 3 through 8 for the remaining columns on the Model 7052 card.
10. Repeat steps 3 through 9 for the remaining rows on the Model 7052 card.

## NOTE

For steps 8,9 and 10 the mainframe does not need to be reprogrammed into the matrix mode. Increment the row or column to be tested.

## SECTION 4 REPLACEABLE PARTS

### 4.1 INTRODUCTION

This section contains replacement parts information, a schematic diagram and component layout for the Model 7052 matrix card.

### 4.2 REPLACEABLE PARTS

Parts are listed alpha-numerically in order of their circuit designation. Table 2 contains the replaceable electrical parts and Table 3 contains the replaceable mechanical parts.

### 4.3 ORDERING INFORMATION

To place an order or to obtain information concerning replacement parts, contact your Keithley representative or the factory. See the back cover for addresses. When ordering include the following information,

1. Instrument Model Number
2. Instrument Serial Number
3. Part Description
4. Circuit Description (if Applicable)
5. Keithley Part Number

### 4.4 FACTORY SERVICE

If the instrument is to be returned to the factory for service, please complete the service form which follows this section and return it with the instrument.

### 4.5 COMPONENT LAYOUT AND SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM

A component layout of the Model 7052 is contained in Figure 4, while Figure 5 contains a schematic diagram of the Model 7052.

Table 2. Model 7052 Electrical Replaceable Parts

| Circuit | Description | Kelthley <br> Part No. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C101 | Capacitor, 10 $\mu \mathrm{F}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$, Aluminum Electrolytic | C-314-10 |
| C102 | Capacitor, 10 $\mathrm{F}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$, Aluminum Electrolytic | C-314-10 |
| CR101 | Silicon Diode, 1N914 | RF-28 |
| CR102 | Silicon Diode, 1N914 | RF-28 |
| J1001 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1003 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1005 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1007 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1009 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1011 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1013 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1015 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |
| J1017 | 3 pin terminal strip | CS-457-1 |

Table 2. Model 7052 Electrical Replaceable parts (Cont.)

| Circuit | Description | Keithley Part No. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K101 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K102 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K103 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K104 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K105 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K106 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL. 67 |
| K107 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K108 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K109 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K110 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K111 | 3 -pole Form A relay | AL. 67 |
| K112 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K113 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL. 67 |
| K114 | 3 -pole Form A relay | RL. 67 |
| K115 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K116 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL. 67 |
| K117 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL. 67 |
| K118 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| K119 | 3-pole form A relay | RL-67 |
| K120 | 3-pole Form A relay | RL-67 |
| 0101 | NPN Bipolar Transistor | TG-163 |
| R102 | Resistor, 10k, $5 \%$, 1/4W, Composition | R-76-10k |
| R103 | Resistor, 10k, 5\%, 1/W W, Composition | R.76.10k |
| R104 | Resistor, 10k, $5 \%$, 1/6W, Composition | R-76.10k |
| U101 | Darlington Transistor Array UL.N2003A | IC. 206 |
| U102 | 8 Stage Shift Register 4094 | IC-251 |
| 4103 | Quad Two Input Nand 4011 | IC. 102 |

Table 3. Model 7052 Replaceable Mechanical Parts

| Description | Qty | Kelthley Part Number |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Handle | 2 | FA-119 |
| Standoff | 4 | ST-19 |
| Clamp Assembly, Upper | 1 | $7055 \cdot 303-04$ |
| a. Clamp, Upper | 1 | $7055-305$ |
| b. Strip, Rubber | 1 | 26621 |
| Clamp Assembly, Lower | 1 | $705-308$ |
| a. Clamp, Lower | 1 | $7055-307$ |
| b. Strip, Rubber | 1 | 26621 |
| Cover | 1 | $7052-302$ |
| \#6-32 $\times 5 / 16$ Phillips Pan Head Screw | 2 |  |
| \#6-32 $\times 1 /$ Phillips Pan Head Screw | 2 |  |
| \#2-56 $\times 3 / 16$ Lg. Phillips Pan Head Screw | 4 |  |

### 4.6 SPECIAL HANDLING OF STATIC SENSITIVE DEVICES

MOS devices are designed to function at high impedance levels. Normal static charges can destroy these devices. Table 4 lists all of the static sensitive devices of the Model 7052. Steps 1 through 7 provide instruction on how to avoid damaging these devices:

1. Devices should be handled and transported in protective containers, antistatic tubes or conductive foam.
2. Use a properly grounded work bench and a grounding wriststrap.
3. Handle devices by the body only.
4. PC boards must be grounded to the bench while inserting the devices.
5. Use an antistatic solder remover.
6. Use grounded tip soldering irons.
7. After devices are soldered or inserted into sockets they are protected and normal handling may resume.

Table 4. Model 7052 Static Sensitive Devioas

| Reference Designation | Keithley Part Number |
| :---: | :---: |
| U102 | IC-251 |
| $U 103$ | IC -105 |



Figure 4. Model 7052 Component Layout


Figure 5. Model 7052 Schematic Diagram

## KEITHLEY

## SERVICE PORM

# Model No. <br> $\qquad$ Serial No. Date <br> Name and Telephone No. <br> <br> Company <br> <br> Company <br> List all control settings, describe problem and check boxes that apply to problem. 

| []Intemittent | $\square$ Analog output follows display | $\square$ Particular range or function bad; specity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cieele failure | [-Obvious problem on power-up | $\square$ Balleries and fuses are OK |
| $\square \mathrm{Front}$ pancl operational | $\square$ All ranges or functions are bad | $\square$ Clecked all cabtes |

Display or oulput (circle one)
$\square$ Drifis
$\square$ Unable to zero
$\square$ Unstable
[] Will not read applied input
DOverload
$\square$ Calibration only
$\square \mathrm{C}$ of C required

## $\square$ Data required

(atlach any additional sheels as necessary.)
Show a block diagram of your measurement system including all instmuments connected (whether power is lumed on or not). Also, describe signal source.

Whete is the measurement being performed? (factory, controlled laboratory, out-of-doors, etc.)


Ihe sure to inslude your name and phone aumber on this service fonn.

## KEITHLEY

Keithley Instruments, Inc. 28775 Aurora Road Cleveland, Ohio 44139
Printed in the U.S.A.

